

<i>Proclamation 2019</i> Breakouts to the Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS): Student/Teacher Material	
Subject	Chapter 110. Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills for English Language Arts and Reading
Subchapter	Subchapter A. Elementary
Course	110.5. English Language Arts and Reading, Grade 3
Publisher	
Program Title	
Program ISBN	
(a) Introduction.	
<p>(1) The English language arts and reading Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS) embody the interconnected nature of listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking through the seven integrated strands of developing and sustaining foundational language skills; comprehension; response; multiple genres; author's purpose and craft; composition; and inquiry and research. The strands focus on academic oracy (proficiency in oral expression and comprehension), authentic reading, and reflective writing to ensure a literate Texas. The strands are integrated and progressive with students continuing to develop knowledge and skills with increased complexity and nuance in order to think critically and adapt to the ever-evolving nature of language and literacy.</p> <p>(2) The seven strands of the essential knowledge and skills for English language arts and reading are intended to be integrated for instructional purposes and are recursive in nature. Strands include the four domains of language (listening, speaking, reading, writing) and their application in order to accelerate the acquisition of language skills so that students develop high levels of social and academic language proficiency. Although some strands may require more instructional time, each strand is of equal value, may be presented in any order, and should be integrated throughout the year. It is important to note that encoding (spelling) and decoding (reading) are reciprocal skills. Decoding is internalized when tactile and kinesthetic opportunities (encoding) are provided. Additionally, students should engage in academic conversations, write, read, and be read to on a daily basis with opportunities for cross-curricular content and student choice.</p> <p>(3) Text complexity increases with challenging vocabulary, sophisticated sentence structures, nuanced text features, cognitively demanding content, and subtle relationships among ideas (Texas Education Agency, <i>STAAR Performance Level Descriptors</i>, 2013). As skills and knowledge are obtained in each of the seven strands, students will continue to apply earlier standards with greater depth to increasingly complex texts in multiple genres as they become self-directed, critical learners who work collaboratively while continuously using metacognitive skills.</p>	

- (4) English language learners (ELLs) are expected to meet standards in a second language; however, their proficiency in English influences the ability to meet these standards. To demonstrate this knowledge throughout the stages of English language acquisition, comprehension of text requires additional scaffolds such as adapted text, translations, native language support, cognates, summaries, pictures, realia, glossaries, bilingual dictionaries, thesauri, and other modes of comprehensible input. ELLs can and should be encouraged to use knowledge of their first language to enhance vocabulary development; vocabulary needs to be in the context of connected discourse so that it is meaningful. Strategic use of the student's first language is important to ensure linguistic, affective, cognitive, and academic development in English.
- (5) Current research stresses the importance of effectively integrating second language acquisition with quality content area education in order to ensure that ELLs acquire social and academic language proficiency in English, learn the knowledge and skills, and reach their full academic potential. Instruction must be linguistically accommodated in accordance with the English Language Proficiency Standards (ELPS) and the student's English language proficiency levels to ensure the mastery of knowledge and skills in the required curriculum is accessible. For a further understanding of second language acquisition needs, refer to the ELPS and proficiency-level descriptors adopted in Chapter 74, Subchapter A, of this title (relating to Required Curriculum).
- (6) Oral language proficiency holds a pivotal role in school success; verbal engagement must be maximized across grade levels (Kinsella, 2010). In order for students to become thinkers and proficient speakers in science, social studies, mathematics, fine arts, language arts and reading, and career and technical education, they must have multiple opportunities to practice and apply the academic language of each discipline (Fisher, Frey, & Rothenberg, 2008).
- (7) Statements that contain the word "including" reference content that must be mastered, while those containing the phrase "such as" are intended as possible illustrative examples.

(b) Knowledge and Skills.

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
(1) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, discussion, and thinking--oral language. The student develops oral language through listening, speaking, and discussion. The student is expected to:	(A) listen actively, ask relevant questions to clarify information, and make pertinent comments	(i) listen actively
(1) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, discussion, and thinking--oral language. The student develops oral language through listening, speaking, and discussion. The student is expected to:	(A) listen actively, ask relevant questions--to clarify information, and make pertinent comments	(ii) ask relevant questions to clarify information

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
(1) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, discussion, and thinking--oral language. The student develops oral language through listening, speaking, and discussion. The student is expected to:	(A) listen actively, ask relevant questions to clarify information, and make pertinent comments	(iii) make pertinent comments
(1) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, discussion, and thinking--oral language. The student develops oral language through listening, speaking, and discussion. The student is expected to:	(B) follow, restate, and give oral instructions that involve a series of related sequences of action	(i) follow oral instructions that involve a series of related sequences of action
(1) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, discussion, and thinking--oral language. The student develops oral language through listening, speaking, and discussion. The student is expected to:	(B) follow, restate, and give oral instructions that involve a series of related sequences of action	(ii) restate oral instructions that involve a series of related sequences of action
(1) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, discussion, and thinking --oral language. The student develops oral language through listening, speaking, and discussion. The student is expected to:	(B) follow, restate, and give oral instructions that involve a series of related sequences of action	(iii) give oral instructions that involve a series of related sequences of action
(1) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, discussion, and thinking--oral language. The student develops oral language through listening, speaking, and discussion. The student is expected to:	(C) speak coherently about the topic under discussion, employing eye contact, speaking rate, volume, enunciation, and the conventions of language to communicate ideas effectively	(i) speak coherently about the topic under discussion, employing eye contact to communicate ideas effectively

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(1) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, discussion, and thinking--oral language. The student develops oral language through listening, speaking, and discussion. The student is expected to:	(C) speak coherently about the topic under discussion, employing eye contact, speaking rate, volume, enunciation, and the conventions of language to communicate ideas effectively	(ii) speak coherently about the topic under discussion, employing speaking rate to communicate ideas effectively
(1) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, discussion, and thinking--oral language. The student develops oral language through listening, speaking, and discussion. The student is expected to:	(C) speak coherently about the topic under discussion, employing eye contact, speaking rate, volume, enunciation, and the conventions of language to communicate ideas effectively	(iii) speak coherently about the topic under discussion, employing volume to communicate ideas effectively
(1) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, discussion, and thinking--oral language. The student develops oral language through listening, speaking, and discussion. The student is expected to:	(C) speak coherently about the topic under discussion, employing eye contact, speaking rate, volume, enunciation, and the conventions of language to communicate ideas effectively	(iv) speak coherently about the topic under discussion, employing enunciation to communicate ideas effectively
(1) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, discussion, and thinking--oral language. The student develops oral language through listening, speaking, and discussion. The student is expected to:	(C) speak coherently about the topic under discussion, employing eye contact, speaking rate, volume, enunciation, and the conventions of language to communicate ideas effectively	(v) speak coherently about the topic under discussion, employing the conventions of language to communicate ideas effectively
(1) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, discussion, and thinking--oral language. The student develops oral language through listening, speaking, and discussion. The student is expected to:	(D) work collaboratively with others by following agreed-upon rules, norms, and protocols	(i) work collaboratively with others by following agreed-upon rules

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
(1) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, discussion, and thinking--oral language. The student develops oral language through listening, speaking, and discussion. The student is expected to:	(D) work collaboratively with others by following agreed-upon rules, norms, and protocols	(ii) work collaboratively with others by following agreed-upon norms
(1) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, discussion, and thinking--oral language. The student develops oral language through listening, speaking, and discussion. The student is expected to:	(D) work collaboratively with others by following agreed-upon rules, norms, and protocols	(iii) work collaboratively with others by following agreed-upon protocols
(1) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, discussion, and thinking--oral language. The student develops oral language through listening, speaking, and discussion. The student is expected to:	(E) develop social communication such as conversing politely in all situations	(i) develop social communication

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<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns such as eigh, ough, and en; (ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts; (v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes; (vi) decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and (vii) identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list 	<p>(i) demonstrate phonetic knowledge by decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns</p>

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<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns such as eigh, ough, and en; (ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts; (v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes; (vi) decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and (vii) identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list 	<p>(ii) demonstrate phonetic knowledge by decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables</p>

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<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns such as eigh, ough, and en; (ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts; (v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes; (vi) decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and (vii) identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list 	<p>(iii) demonstrate phonetic knowledge by decoding multisyllabic words with open syllables</p>

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<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking—beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns such as eigh, ough, and en; (ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts; (v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes; (vi) decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and (vii) identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list 	<p>(iv) demonstrate phonetic knowledge by decoding multisyllabic words with VCe syllables</p>

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<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking—beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns such as eigh, ough, and en; (ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts; (v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes; (vi) decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and (vii) identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list 	<p>(v) demonstrate phonetic knowledge by decoding multisyllabic words with vowel teams, including digraphs</p>

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<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking—beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns such as eigh, ough, and en; (ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts; (v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes; (vi) decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and (vii) identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list 	<p>(vi) demonstrate phonetic knowledge by decoding multisyllabic words with vowel teams, including diphthongs</p>

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<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking—beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns such as eigh, ough, and en; (ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts; (v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes; (vi) decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and (vii) identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list 	<p>(vii) demonstrate phonetic knowledge by decoding multisyllabic words with r-controlled syllables</p>

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<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking—beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns such as eigh, ough, and en; (ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts; (v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes; (vi) decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and (vii) identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list 	<p>(viii) demonstrate phonetic knowledge by decoding multisyllabic words with final stable syllables</p>

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<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking—beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns such as eigh, ough, and en; (ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts; (v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes; (vi) decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and (vii) identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list 	<p>(ix) demonstrate phonetic knowledge by decoding compound words</p>

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<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns such as eigh, ough, and en; (ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts; (v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes; (vi) decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and (vii) identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list 	<p>(x) demonstrate phonetic knowledge by decoding contractions</p>

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<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns such as eigh, ough, and en; (ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts; (v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes; (vi) decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and (vii) identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list 	<p>(xi) demonstrate phonetic knowledge by decoding abbreviations</p>

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<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking—beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns such as eigh, ough, and en; (ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts; (v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes; (vi) decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and (vii) identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list 	<p>(xii) demonstrate phonetic knowledge by decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns</p>

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<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns such as eigh, ough, and en; (ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts; (v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes; (vi) decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and (vii) identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list 	<p>(xiii) demonstrate phonetic knowledge by decoding words using knowledge of prefixes</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking—beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns such as eigh, ough, and en; (ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts; (v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes; (vi) decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and (vii) identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list 	<p>(xiv) demonstrate phonetic knowledge by decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words</p>

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<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking—beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns such as eigh, ough, and en; (ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts; (v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes; (vi) decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and (vii) identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list 	<p>(xv) demonstrate phonetic knowledge by identifying high-frequency words from a research-based list</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns such as eigh, ough, and en; (ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts; (v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes; (vi) decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and (vii) identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list 	<p>(xvi) demonstrate phonetic knowledge by reading high-frequency words from a research-based list</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking—beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns such as eigh, ough, and en; (ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts; (v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes; (vi) decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and (vii) identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list 	<p>(xvii) apply phonetic knowledge by decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns such as eigh, ough, and en; (ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts; (v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes; (vi) decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and (vii) identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list 	<p>(xviii) apply phonetic knowledge by decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking—beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns such as eigh, ough, and en; (ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts; (v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes; (vi) decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and (vii) identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list 	<p>(xix) apply phonetic knowledge by decoding multisyllabic words with open syllables</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking—beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns such as eigh, ough, and en; (ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts; (v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes; (vi) decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and (vii) identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list 	<p>(xx) apply phonetic knowledge by decoding multisyllabic words with VCe syllables</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking—beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns such as eigh, ough, and en; (ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts; (v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes; (vi) decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and (vii) identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list 	<p>(xxi) apply phonetic knowledge by decoding multisyllabic words with vowel teams, including digraphs</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking—beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns such as eigh, ough, and en; (ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts; (v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes; (vi) decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and (vii) identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list 	<p>(xxii) apply phonetic knowledge by decoding multisyllabic words with vowel teams, including diphthongs</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns such as eigh, ough, and en; (ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts; (v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes; (vi) decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and (vii) identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list 	<p>(xxiii) apply phonetic knowledge by decoding multisyllabic words with r-controlled syllables</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking—beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns such as eigh, ough, and en; (ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts; (v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes; (vi) decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and (vii) identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list 	<p>(xxiv) apply phonetic knowledge by decoding multisyllabic words with final stable syllables</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns such as eigh, ough, and en; (ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts; (v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes; (vi) decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and (vii) identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list 	<p>(xxv) apply phonetic knowledge by decoding compound words</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns such as eigh, ough, and en; (ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts; (v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes; (vi) decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and (vii) identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list 	<p>(xxvi) apply phonetic knowledge by decoding contractions</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns such as eigh, ough, and en; (ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts; (v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes; (vi) decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and (vii) identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list 	<p>(xxvii) apply phonetic knowledge by decoding abbreviations</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns such as eigh, ough, and en; (ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts; (v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes; (vi) decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and (vii) identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list 	<p>(xxviii) apply phonetic knowledge by decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns such as eigh, ough, and en; (ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts; (v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes; (vi) decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and (vii) identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list 	<p>(xxix) apply phonetic knowledge by decoding words using knowledge of prefixes</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking—beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns such as eigh, ough, and en; (ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts; (v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes; (vi) decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and (vii) identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list 	<p>(xxx) apply phonetic knowledge by decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns such as eigh, ough, and en; (ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts; (v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes; (vi) decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and (vii) identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list 	<p>(xxxi) apply phonetic knowledge by identifying high-frequency words from a research-based list</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) demonstrate and apply phonetic knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) decoding multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns such as eigh, ough, and en; (ii) decoding multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (iii) decoding compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) decoding words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV with accent shifts; (v) decoding words using knowledge of prefixes; (vi) decoding words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants; and (vii) identifying and reading high-frequency words from a research-based list 	<p>(xxxii) apply phonetic knowledge by reading high-frequency words from a research-based list</p>
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (ii) spelling homophones; (iii) spelling compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns; (v) spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV; (vi) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and (vii) spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants 	<p>(i) demonstrate spelling knowledge by spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (ii) spelling homophones; (iii) spelling compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns; (v) spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV; (vi) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and (vii) spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants 	<p>(ii) demonstrate spelling knowledge by spelling multisyllabic words with open syllables</p>
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (ii) spelling homophones; (iii) spelling compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns; (v) spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV; (vi) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and (vii) spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants 	<p>(iii) demonstrate spelling knowledge by spelling multisyllabic words with VCe syllables</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (ii) spelling homophones; (iii) spelling compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns; (v) spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV; (vi) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and (vii) spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants 	<p>(iv) demonstrate spelling knowledge by spelling multisyllabic words with vowel teams, including digraphs</p>
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (ii) spelling homophones; (iii) spelling compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns; (v) spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV; (vi) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and (vii) spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants 	<p>(v) demonstrate spelling knowledge by spelling multisyllabic words with vowel teams, including diphthongs</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (ii) spelling homophones; (iii) spelling compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns; (v) spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV; (vi) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and (vii) spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants 	<p>(vi) demonstrate spelling knowledge by spelling multisyllabic words with r-controlled syllables</p>
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (ii) spelling homophones; (iii) spelling compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns; (v) spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV; (vi) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and (vii) spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants 	<p>(vii) demonstrate spelling knowledge by spelling multisyllabic words with final stable syllables</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (ii) spelling homophones; (iii) spelling compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns; (v) spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV; (vi) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and (vii) spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants 	<p>(viii) demonstrate spelling knowledge by spelling homophones</p>
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (ii) spelling homophones; (iii) spelling compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns; (v) spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV; (vi) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and (vii) spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants 	<p>(ix) demonstrate spelling knowledge by spelling compound words</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (ii) spelling homophones; (iii) spelling compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns; (v) spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV; (vi) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and (vii) spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants 	<p>(x) demonstrate spelling knowledge by spelling contractions</p>
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (ii) spelling homophones; (iii) spelling compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns; (v) spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV; (vi) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and (vii) spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants 	<p>(xi) demonstrate spelling knowledge by spelling abbreviations</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (ii) spelling homophones; (iii) spelling compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns; (v) spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV; (vi) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and (vii) spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants 	<p>(xii) demonstrate spelling knowledge by spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns</p>
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (ii) spelling homophones; (iii) spelling compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns; (v) spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV; (vi) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and (vii) spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants 	<p>(xiii) demonstrate spelling knowledge by spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (ii) spelling homophones; (iii) spelling compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns; (v) spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV; (vi) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and (vii) spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants 	<p>(xiv) demonstrate spelling knowledge by spelling words using knowledge of prefixes</p>
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (ii) spelling homophones; (iii) spelling compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns; (v) spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV; (vi) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and (vii) spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants 	<p>(xv) demonstrate spelling knowledge by spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (ii) spelling homophones; (iii) spelling compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns; (v) spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV; (vi) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and (vii) spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants 	<p>(xvi) apply spelling knowledge by spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables</p>
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (ii) spelling homophones; (iii) spelling compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns; (v) spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV; (vi) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and (vii) spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants 	<p>(xvii) apply spelling knowledge by spelling multisyllabic words with open syllables</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (ii) spelling homophones; (iii) spelling compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns; (v) spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV; (vi) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and (vii) spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants 	<p>(xviii) apply spelling knowledge by spelling multisyllabic words with VCe syllables</p>
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (ii) spelling homophones; (iii) spelling compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns; (v) spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV; (vi) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and (vii) spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants 	<p>(xix) apply spelling knowledge by spelling multisyllabic words with vowel teams, including digraphs</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (ii) spelling homophones; (iii) spelling compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns; (v) spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV; (vi) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and (vii) spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants 	<p>(xx) apply spelling knowledge by spelling multisyllabic words with vowel teams, including diphthongs</p>
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (ii) spelling homophones; (iii) spelling compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns; (v) spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV; (vi) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and (vii) spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants 	<p>(xxi) apply spelling knowledge by spelling multisyllabic words with r-controlled syllables</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (ii) spelling homophones; (iii) spelling compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns; (v) spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV; (vi) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and (vii) spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants 	<p>(xxii) apply spelling knowledge by spelling multisyllabic words with final stable syllables</p>
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (ii) spelling homophones; (iii) spelling compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns; (v) spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV; (vi) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and (vii) spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants 	<p>(xxiii) apply spelling knowledge by spelling homophones</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (ii) spelling homophones; (iii) spelling compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns; (v) spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV; (vi) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and (vii) spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants 	<p>(xxiv) apply spelling knowledge by spelling compound words</p>
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (ii) spelling homophones; (iii) spelling compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns; (v) spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV; (vi) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and (vii) spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants 	<p>(xxv) apply spelling knowledge by spelling contractions</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (ii) spelling homophones; (iii) spelling compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns; (v) spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV; (vi) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and (vii) spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants 	<p>(xxvi) apply spelling knowledge by spelling abbreviations</p>
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (ii) spelling homophones; (iii) spelling compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns; (v) spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV; (vi) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and (vii) spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants 	<p>(xxvii) apply spelling knowledge by spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking—beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (ii) spelling homophones; (iii) spelling compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns; (v) spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV; (vi) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and (vii) spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants 	<p>(xxviii) apply spelling knowledge by spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns</p>
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking—beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (ii) spelling homophones; (iii) spelling compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns; (v) spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV; (vi) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and (vii) spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants 	<p>(xxix) apply spelling knowledge by spelling words using knowledge of prefixes</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) demonstrate and apply spelling knowledge by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) spelling multisyllabic words with closed syllables; open syllables; VCe syllables; vowel teams, including digraphs and diphthongs; r-controlled syllables; and final stable syllables; (ii) spelling homophones; (iii) spelling compound words, contractions, and abbreviations; (iv) spelling multisyllabic words with multiple sound-spelling patterns; (v) spelling words using knowledge of syllable division patterns such as VCCV, VCV, and VCCCV; (vi) spelling words using knowledge of prefixes; and (vii) spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words such as dropping e, changing y to i, and doubling final consonants 	<p>(xxx) apply spelling knowledge by spelling words using knowledge of suffixes, including how they can change base words</p>
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) alphabetize a series of words to the third letter</p>	<p>(i) alphabetize a series of words to the third letter</p>
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) write complete words, thoughts, and answers legibly in cursive leaving appropriate spaces between words</p>	<p>(i) write complete words legibly in cursive</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking- -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) write complete words, thoughts, and answers legibly in cursive leaving appropriate spaces between words</p>	<p>(ii) write complete thoughts legibly in cursive leaving appropriate spaces between words</p>
<p>(2) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking- -beginning reading and writing. The student develops word structure knowledge through phonological awareness, print concepts, phonics, and morphology to communicate, decode, and spell. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) write complete words, thoughts, and answers legibly in cursive leaving appropriate spaces between words</p>	<p>(iii) write complete answers legibly in cursive leaving appropriate spaces between words</p>
<p>(3) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking- -vocabulary. The student uses newly acquired vocabulary expressively. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) use print or digital resources to determine meaning, syllabication, and pronunciation</p>	<p>(i) use print or digital resources to determine meaning</p>
<p>(3) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking- -vocabulary. The student uses newly acquired vocabulary expressively. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) use print or digital resources to determine meaning, syllabication, and pronunciation</p>	<p>(ii) use print or digital resources to determine syllabication</p>
<p>(3) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking- -vocabulary. The student uses newly acquired vocabulary expressively. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) use print or digital resources to determine meaning, syllabication, and pronunciation</p>	<p>(iii) use print or digital resources to determine pronunciation</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
(3) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking-vocabulary. The student uses newly acquired vocabulary expressively. The student is expected to:	(B) use context within and beyond a sentence to determine the meaning of unfamiliar words and multiple-meaning words	(i) use context within a sentence to determine the meaning of unfamiliar words
(3) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking-vocabulary. The student uses newly acquired vocabulary expressively. The student is expected to:	(B) use context within and beyond a sentence to determine the meaning of unfamiliar words and multiple-meaning words	(ii) use context within a sentence to determine the meaning of multiple-meaning words
(3) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking-vocabulary. The student uses newly acquired vocabulary expressively. The student is expected to:	(B) use context within and beyond a sentence to determine the meaning of unfamiliar words and multiple-meaning words	(iii) use context beyond a sentence to determine the meaning of unfamiliar words
(3) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking-vocabulary. The student uses newly acquired vocabulary expressively. The student is expected to:	(B) use context within and beyond a sentence to determine the meaning of unfamiliar words and multiple-meaning words	(iv) use context beyond a sentence to determine the meaning of multiple-meaning words
(3) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking-vocabulary. The student uses newly acquired vocabulary expressively. The student is expected to:	(C) identify the meaning of and use words with affixes such as im- (into), non-, dis-, in- (not, non), pre-, -ness, -y, and -ful	(i) identify the meaning of words with affixes

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
(3) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking-vocabulary. The student uses newly acquired vocabulary expressively. The student is expected to:	(C) identify the meaning of and use words with affixes such as im- (into), non-, dis-, in- (not, non), pre-, -ness, -y, and -ful	(ii) use words with affixes
(3) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking-vocabulary. The student uses newly acquired vocabulary expressively. The student is expected to:	(D) identify, use, and explain the meaning of antonyms, synonyms, idioms, homophones, and homographs in a text	(i) identify antonyms in a text
(3) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking-vocabulary. The student uses newly acquired vocabulary expressively. The student is expected to:	(D) identify, use, and explain the meaning of antonyms, synonyms, idioms, homophones, and homographs in a text	(ii) identify synonyms in a text
(3) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking-vocabulary. The student uses newly acquired vocabulary expressively. The student is expected to:	(D) identify, use, and explain the meaning of antonyms, synonyms, idioms, homophones, and homographs in a text	(iii) identify idioms in a text
(3) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking-vocabulary. The student uses newly acquired vocabulary expressively. The student is expected to:	(D) identify, use, and explain the meaning of antonyms, synonyms, idioms, homophones, and homographs in a text	(iv) identify homophones in a text

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
(3) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking-vocabulary. The student uses newly acquired vocabulary expressively. The student is expected to:	(D) identify, use, and explain the meaning of antonyms, synonyms, idioms, homophones, and homographs in a text	(v) identify homographs in a text
(3) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking-vocabulary. The student uses newly acquired vocabulary expressively. The student is expected to:	(D) identify, use, and explain the meaning of antonyms, synonyms, idioms, homophones, and homographs in a text	(vi) use antonyms in a text
(3) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking-vocabulary. The student uses newly acquired vocabulary expressively. The student is expected to:	(D) identify, use, and explain the meaning of antonyms, synonyms, idioms, homophones, and homographs in a text	(vii) use synonyms in a text
(3) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking-vocabulary. The student uses newly acquired vocabulary expressively. The student is expected to:	(D) identify, use, and explain the meaning of antonyms, synonyms, idioms, homophones, and homographs in a text	(viii) use idioms in a text
(3) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking-vocabulary. The student uses newly acquired vocabulary expressively. The student is expected to:	(D) identify, use, and explain the meaning of antonyms, synonyms, idioms, homophones, and homographs in a text	(ix) use homophones in a text

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
(3) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking-vocabulary. The student uses newly acquired vocabulary expressively. The student is expected to:	(D) identify, use, and explain the meaning of antonyms, synonyms, idioms, homophones, and homographs in a text	(x) use homographs in a text
(3) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking-vocabulary. The student uses newly acquired vocabulary expressively. The student is expected to:	(D) identify, use, and explain the meaning of antonyms, synonyms, idioms, homophones, and homographs in a text	(xi) explain the meaning of antonyms in a text
(3) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking-vocabulary. The student uses newly acquired vocabulary expressively. The student is expected to:	(D) identify, use, and explain the meaning of antonyms, synonyms, idioms, homophones, and homographs in a text	(xii) explain the meaning of synonyms in a text
(3) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking-vocabulary. The student uses newly acquired vocabulary expressively. The student is expected to:	(D) identify, use, and explain the meaning of antonyms, synonyms, idioms, homophones, and homographs in a text	(xiii) explain the meaning of idioms in a text
(3) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking-vocabulary. The student uses newly acquired vocabulary expressively. The student is expected to:	(D) identify, use, and explain the meaning of antonyms, synonyms, idioms, homophones, and homographs in a text	(xiv) explain the meaning of homophones in a text

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
(3) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking-vocabulary. The student uses newly acquired vocabulary expressively. The student is expected to:	(D) identify, use, and explain the meaning of antonyms, synonyms, idioms, homophones, and homographs in a text	(xv) explain the meaning of homographs in a text
(4) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking-fluency. The student reads grade-level text with fluency and comprehension. The student is expected to use appropriate fluency (rate, accuracy, and prosody) when reading grade-level text.	[A] use appropriate fluency (rate, accuracy, and prosody) when reading grade-level text	(i) use appropriate fluency (rate) when reading grade-level text
(4) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking-fluency. The student reads grade-level text with fluency and comprehension. The student is expected to use appropriate fluency (rate, accuracy, and prosody) when reading grade-level text.	[A] use appropriate fluency (rate, accuracy, and prosody) when reading grade-level text	(ii) use appropriate fluency (accuracy) when reading grade-level text
(4) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking-fluency. The student reads grade-level text with fluency and comprehension. The student is expected to use appropriate fluency (rate, accuracy, and prosody) when reading grade-level text.	[A] use appropriate fluency (rate, accuracy, and prosody) when reading grade-level text	(iii) use appropriate fluency (prosody) when reading grade-level text
(5) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking-self-sustained reading. The student reads grade-appropriate texts independently. The student is expected to self-select text and read independently for a sustained period of time.	[A] self-select text and read independently for a sustained period of time	(i) self-select text

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
(5) Developing and sustaining foundational language skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking -self-sustained reading. The student reads grade-appropriate texts independently. The student is expected to self-select text and read independently for a sustained period of time.	[A] self-select text and read independently for a sustained period of time	(ii) read independently for a sustained period of time
(6) Comprehension skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses metacognitive skills to both develop and deepen comprehension of increasingly complex texts. The student is expected to:	(A) establish purpose for reading assigned and self-selected texts	(i) establish purpose for reading assigned texts
(6) Comprehension skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses metacognitive skills to both develop and deepen comprehension of increasingly complex texts. The student is expected to:	(A) establish purpose for reading assigned and self-selected texts	(ii) establish purpose for reading self-selected texts
(6) Comprehension skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses metacognitive skills to both develop and deepen comprehension of increasingly complex texts. The student is expected to:	(B) generate questions about text before, during, and after reading to deepen understanding and gain information	(i) generate questions about text before reading to deepen understanding
(6) Comprehension skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses metacognitive skills to both develop and deepen comprehension of increasingly complex texts. The student is expected to:	(B) generate questions about text before, during, and after reading to deepen understanding and gain information	(ii) generate questions about text before reading to gain information

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
(6) Comprehension skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses metacognitive skills to both develop and deepen comprehension of increasingly complex texts. The student is expected to:	(B) generate questions about text before, during, and after reading to deepen understanding and gain information	(iii) generate questions about text during reading to deepen understanding
(6) Comprehension skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses metacognitive skills to both develop and deepen comprehension of increasingly complex texts. The student is expected to:	(B) generate questions about text before, during, and after reading to deepen understanding and gain information	(iv) generate questions about text during reading to gain information
(6) Comprehension skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses metacognitive skills to both develop and deepen comprehension of increasingly complex texts. The student is expected to:	(B) generate questions about text before, during, and after reading to deepen understanding and gain information	(v) generate questions about text after reading to deepen understanding
(6) Comprehension skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses metacognitive skills to both develop and deepen comprehension of increasingly complex texts. The student is expected to:	(B) generate questions about text before, during, and after reading to deepen understanding and gain information	(vi) generate questions about text after reading to gain information
(6) Comprehension skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses metacognitive skills to both develop and deepen comprehension of increasingly complex texts. The student is expected to:	(C) make [and] correct or confirm predictions using text features, characteristics of genre, and structures	(i) make predictions using text features

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
(6) Comprehension skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses metacognitive skills to both develop and deepen comprehension of increasingly complex texts. The student is expected to:	(C) make [and] correct or confirm predictions using text features, characteristics of genre, and structures	(ii) make predictions using characteristics of genre
(6) Comprehension skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses metacognitive skills to both develop and deepen comprehension of increasingly complex texts. The student is expected to:	(C) make [and] correct or confirm predictions using text features, characteristics of genre, and structures	(iii) make predictions using structures
(6) Comprehension skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses metacognitive skills to both develop and deepen comprehension of increasingly complex texts. The student is expected to:	(C) make [and] correct or confirm predictions using text features, characteristics of genre, and structures	(iv) correct or confirm predictions using text features
(6) Comprehension skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses metacognitive skills to both develop and deepen comprehension of increasingly complex texts. The student is expected to:	(C) make [and] correct or confirm predictions using text features, characteristics of genre, and structures	(v) correct or confirm predictions using characteristics of genre
(6) Comprehension skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses metacognitive skills to both develop and deepen comprehension of increasingly complex texts. The student is expected to:	(C) make [and] correct or confirm predictions using text features, characteristics of genre, and structures	(vi) correct or confirm predictions using structures

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
(6) Comprehension skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses metacognitive skills to both develop and deepen comprehension of increasingly complex texts. The student is expected to:	(D) create mental images to deepen understanding	(i) create mental images to deepen understanding
(6) Comprehension skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses metacognitive skills to both develop and deepen comprehension of increasingly complex texts. The student is expected to:	(E) make connections to personal experiences, ideas in other texts, and society	(i) make connections to personal experiences
(6) Comprehension skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses metacognitive skills to both develop and deepen comprehension of increasingly complex texts. The student is expected to:	(E) make connections to personal experiences, ideas in other texts, and society	(ii) make connections to ideas in other texts
(6) Comprehension skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses metacognitive skills to both develop and deepen comprehension of increasingly complex texts. The student is expected to:	(E) make connections to personal experiences, ideas in other texts, and society	(iii) make connections to society
(6) Comprehension skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses metacognitive skills to both develop and deepen comprehension of increasingly complex texts. The student is expected to:	(F) make inferences and use evidence to support understanding	(i) make inferences

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
(6) Comprehension skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses metacognitive skills to both develop and deepen comprehension of increasingly complex texts. The student is expected to:	(F) make inferences and use evidence to support understanding	(ii) use evidence to support understanding
(6) Comprehension skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses metacognitive skills to both develop and deepen comprehension of increasingly complex texts. The student is expected to:	(G) evaluate details read to determine key ideas	(i) evaluate details read to determine key ideas
(6) Comprehension skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses metacognitive skills to both develop and deepen comprehension of increasingly complex texts. The student is expected to:	(H) synthesize information to create new understanding	(i) synthesize information to create new understanding
(6) Comprehension skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses metacognitive skills to both develop and deepen comprehension of increasingly complex texts. The student is expected to:	(I) monitor comprehension and make adjustments such as re-reading, using background knowledge, asking questions, and annotating when understanding breaks down	(i) monitor comprehension
(6) Comprehension skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses metacognitive skills to both develop and deepen comprehension of increasingly complex texts. The student is expected to:	(I) monitor comprehension and make adjustments such as re-reading, using background knowledge, asking questions, and annotating when understanding breaks down	(ii) make adjustments when understanding breaks down

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
(7) Response skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student responds to an increasingly challenging variety of sources that are read, heard, or viewed. The student is expected to:	(A) describe personal connections to a variety of sources, including self-selected texts	(i) describe personal connections to a variety of sources, including self-selected texts
(7) Response skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student responds to an increasingly challenging variety of sources that are read, heard, or viewed. The student is expected to:	(B) write a response to a literary or informational text that demonstrates an understanding of a text	(i) write a response to a literary or informational text that demonstrates an understanding of a text
(7) Response skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student responds to an increasingly challenging variety of sources that are read, heard, or viewed. The student is expected to:	(C) use text evidence to support an appropriate response	(i) use text evidence to support an appropriate response
(7) Response skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student responds to an increasingly challenging variety of sources that are read, heard, or viewed. The student is expected to:	(D) retell and paraphrase texts in ways that maintain meaning and logical order	(i) retell texts in ways that maintain meaning
(7) Response skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student responds to an increasingly challenging variety of sources that are read, heard, or viewed. The student is expected to:	(D) retell and paraphrase texts in ways that maintain meaning and logical order	(ii) retell texts in ways that maintain logical order

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
(7) Response skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student responds to an increasingly challenging variety of sources that are read, heard, or viewed. The student is expected to:	(D) retell and paraphrase texts in ways that maintain meaning and logical order	(iii) paraphrase texts in ways that maintain meaning
(7) Response skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student responds to an increasingly challenging variety of sources that are read, heard, or viewed. The student is expected to:	(D) retell and paraphrase texts in ways that maintain meaning and logical order	(iv) paraphrase texts in ways that maintain logical order
(7) Response skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student responds to an increasingly challenging variety of sources that are read, heard, or viewed. The student is expected to:	(E) interact with sources in meaningful ways such as notetaking, annotating, freewriting, or illustrating	(i) interact with sources in meaningful ways
(7) Response skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student responds to an increasingly challenging variety of sources that are read, heard, or viewed. The student is expected to:	(F) respond using newly acquired vocabulary as appropriate	(i) respond using newly acquired vocabulary as appropriate
(7) Response skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student responds to an increasingly challenging variety of sources that are read, heard, or viewed. The student is expected to:	(G) discuss specific ideas in the text that are important to the meaning	(i) discuss specific ideas in the text that are important to the meaning

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(8) Multiple genres: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--literary elements. The student recognizes and analyzes literary elements within and across increasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical, and diverse literary texts. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) infer the theme of a work, distinguishing theme from topic</p>	<p>(i) infer the theme of a work, distinguishing theme from topic</p>
<p>(8) Multiple genres: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--literary elements. The student recognizes and analyzes literary elements within and across increasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical, and diverse literary texts. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) explain the relationships among the major and minor characters</p>	<p>(i) explain the relationships among the major and minor characters</p>
<p>(8) Multiple genres: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--literary elements. The student recognizes and analyzes literary elements within and across increasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical, and diverse literary texts. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) analyze plot elements, including the sequence of events, the conflict, and the resolution</p>	<p>(i) analyze plot elements, including the sequence of events</p>
<p>(8) Multiple genres: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--literary elements. The student recognizes and analyzes literary elements within and across increasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical, and diverse literary texts. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) analyze plot elements, including the sequence of events, the conflict, and the resolution</p>	<p>(ii) analyze plot elements, including the conflict</p>
<p>(8) Multiple genres: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--literary elements. The student recognizes and analyzes literary elements within and across increasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical, and diverse literary texts. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) analyze plot elements, including the sequence of events, the conflict, and the resolution</p>	<p>(iii) analyze plot elements, including the resolution</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
(8) Multiple genres: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--literary elements. The student recognizes and analyzes literary elements within and across increasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical, and diverse literary texts. The student is expected to:	(D) explain the influence of the setting on the plot	(i) explain the influence of the setting on the plot
(9) Multiple genres: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--genres. The student recognizes and analyzes genre-specific characteristics, structures, and purposes within and across increasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical, and diverse texts. The student is expected to:	(A) demonstrate knowledge of distinguishing characteristics of well-known children's literature such as folktales, fables, fairy tales, legends, and myths	(i) demonstrate knowledge of distinguishing characteristics of well-known children's literature
(9) Multiple genres: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--genres. The student recognizes and analyzes genre-specific characteristics, structures, and purposes within and across increasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical, and diverse texts. The student is expected to:	(B) explain rhyme scheme, sound devices, and structural elements such as stanzas in a variety of poems	(i) explain rhyme scheme in a variety of poems
(9) Multiple genres: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--genres. The student recognizes and analyzes genre-specific characteristics, structures, and purposes within and across increasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical, and diverse texts. The student is expected to:	(B) explain rhyme scheme, sound devices, and structural elements such as stanzas in a variety of poems	(ii) explain sound devices in a variety of poems

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(9) Multiple genres: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--genres. The student recognizes and analyzes genre-specific characteristics, structures, and purposes within and across increasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical, and diverse texts. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) explain rhyme scheme, sound devices, and structural elements such as stanzas in a variety of poems</p>	<p>(iii) explain structural elements in a variety of poems</p>
<p>(9) Multiple genres: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--genres. The student recognizes and analyzes genre-specific characteristics, structures, and purposes within and across increasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical, and diverse texts. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) discuss elements of drama such as characters, dialogue, setting, and acts</p>	<p>(i) discuss elements of drama</p>
<p>(9) Multiple genres: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--genres. The student recognizes and analyzes genre-specific characteristics, structures, and purposes within and across increasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical, and diverse texts. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) recognize characteristics and structures of informational text, including: (i) the central idea with supporting evidence; (ii) features such as sections, tables, graphs, timelines, bullets, numbers, and bold and italicized font to support understanding; and (iii) organizational patterns such as cause and effect and problem and solution</p>	<p>(i) recognize characteristics of informational text, including the central idea with supporting evidence</p>
<p>(9) Multiple genres: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--genres. The student recognizes and analyzes genre-specific characteristics, structures, and purposes within and across increasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical, and diverse texts. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) recognize characteristics and structures of informational text, including: (i) the central idea with supporting evidence; (ii) features such as sections, tables, graphs, timelines, bullets, numbers, and bold and italicized font to support understanding; and (iii) organizational patterns such as cause and effect and problem and solution</p>	<p>(ii) recognize characteristics of informational text, including features to support understanding</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(9) Multiple genres: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--genres. The student recognizes and analyzes genre-specific characteristics, structures, and purposes within and across increasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical, and diverse texts. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) recognize characteristics and structures of informational text, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) the central idea with supporting evidence; (ii) features such as sections, tables, graphs, timelines, bullets, numbers, and bold and italicized font to support understanding; and (iii) organizational patterns such as cause and effect and problem and solution 	<p>(iii) recognize characteristics of informational text, including organizational patterns</p>
<p>(9) Multiple genres: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--genres. The student recognizes and analyzes genre-specific characteristics, structures, and purposes within and across increasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical, and diverse texts. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) recognize characteristics and structures of informational text, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) the central idea with supporting evidence; (ii) features such as sections, tables, graphs, timelines, bullets, numbers, and bold and italicized font to support understanding; and (iii) organizational patterns such as cause and effect and problem and solution 	<p>(iv) recognize structures of informational text, including the central idea with supporting evidence</p>
<p>(9) Multiple genres: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--genres. The student recognizes and analyzes genre-specific characteristics, structures, and purposes within and across increasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical, and diverse texts. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) recognize characteristics and structures of informational text, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) the central idea with supporting evidence; (ii) features such as sections, tables, graphs, timelines, bullets, numbers, and bold and italicized font to support understanding; and (iii) organizational patterns such as cause and effect and problem and solution 	<p>(v) recognize structures of informational text, including features to support understanding</p>
<p>(9) Multiple genres: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--genres. The student recognizes and analyzes genre-specific characteristics, structures, and purposes within and across increasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical, and diverse texts. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) recognize characteristics and structures of informational text, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) the central idea with supporting evidence; (ii) features such as sections, tables, graphs, timelines, bullets, numbers, and bold and italicized font to support understanding; and (iii) organizational patterns such as cause and effect and problem and solution 	<p>(vi) recognize structures of informational text, including organizational patterns</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(9) Multiple genres: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--genres. The student recognizes and analyzes genre-specific characteristics, structures, and purposes within and across increasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical, and diverse texts. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) recognize characteristics and structures of argumentative text by: (i) identifying the claim; (ii) distinguishing facts from opinion; and (iii) identifying the intended audience or reader</p>	<p>(i) recognize characteristics of argumentative text by identifying the claim</p>
<p>(9) Multiple genres: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--genres. The student recognizes and analyzes genre-specific characteristics, structures, and purposes within and across increasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical, and diverse texts. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) recognize characteristics and structures of argumentative text by: (i) identifying the claim; (ii) distinguishing facts from opinion; and (iii) identifying the intended audience or reader</p>	<p>(ii) recognize characteristics of argumentative text by distinguishing facts from opinion</p>
<p>(9) Multiple genres: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--genres. The student recognizes and analyzes genre-specific characteristics, structures, and purposes within and across increasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical, and diverse texts. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) recognize characteristics and structures of argumentative text by: (i) identifying the claim; (ii) distinguishing facts from opinion; and (iii) identifying the intended audience or reader</p>	<p>(iii) recognize characteristics of argumentative text by identifying the intended audience or reader</p>
<p>(9) Multiple genres: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--genres. The student recognizes and analyzes genre-specific characteristics, structures, and purposes within and across increasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical, and diverse texts. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) recognize characteristics and structures of argumentative text by: (i) identifying the claim; (ii) distinguishing facts from opinion; and (iii) identifying the intended audience or reader</p>	<p>(iv) recognize structures of argumentative text by identifying the claim</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(9) Multiple genres: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--genres. The student recognizes and analyzes genre-specific characteristics, structures, and purposes within and across increasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical, and diverse texts. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) recognize characteristics and structures of argumentative text by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) identifying the claim; (ii) distinguishing facts from opinion; and (iii) identifying the intended audience or reader 	<p>(v) recognize structures of argumentative text by distinguishing facts from opinion</p>
<p>(9) Multiple genres: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--genres. The student recognizes and analyzes genre-specific characteristics, structures, and purposes within and across increasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical, and diverse texts. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) recognize characteristics and structures of argumentative text by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) identifying the claim; (ii) distinguishing facts from opinion; and (iii) identifying the intended audience or reader 	<p>(vi) recognize structures of argumentative text by identifying the intended audience or reader</p>
<p>(9) Multiple genres: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--genres. The student recognizes and analyzes genre-specific characteristics, structures, and purposes within and across increasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical, and diverse texts. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(F) recognize characteristics of multimodal and digital texts</p>	<p>(i) recognize characteristics of multimodal texts</p>
<p>(9) Multiple genres: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--genres. The student recognizes and analyzes genre-specific characteristics, structures, and purposes within and across increasingly complex traditional, contemporary, classical, and diverse texts. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(F) recognize characteristics of multimodal and digital texts</p>	<p>(ii) recognize characteristics of digital texts</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(10) Author's purpose and craft: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses critical inquiry to analyze the authors' choices and how they influence and communicate meaning within a variety of texts. The student analyzes and applies author's craft purposefully in order to develop his or her own products and performances. The student is expected to:</p>	(A) explain the author's purpose and message within a text	(i) explain the author's purpose within a text
<p>(10) Author's purpose and craft: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses critical inquiry to analyze the authors' choices and how they influence and communicate meaning within a variety of texts. The student analyzes and applies author's craft purposefully in order to develop his or her own products and performances. The student is expected to:</p>	(A) explain the author's purpose and message within a text	(ii) explain the author's message within a text
<p>(10) Author's purpose and craft: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses critical inquiry to analyze the authors' choices and how they influence and communicate meaning within a variety of texts. The student analyzes and applies author's craft purposefully in order to develop his or her own products and performances. The student is expected to:</p>	(B) explain how the use of text structure contributes to the author's purpose	(i) explain how the use of text structure contributes to the author's purpose

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(10) Author's purpose and craft: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses critical inquiry to analyze the authors' choices and how they influence and communicate meaning within a variety of texts. The student analyzes and applies author's craft purposefully in order to develop his or her own products and performances. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) explain the author's use of print and graphic features to achieve specific purposes</p>	<p>(i) explain the author's use of print features to achieve specific purposes</p>
<p>(10) Author's purpose and craft: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses critical inquiry to analyze the authors' choices and how they influence and communicate meaning within a variety of texts. The student analyzes and applies author's craft purposefully in order to develop his or her own products and performances. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(C) explain the author's use of print and graphic features to achieve specific purposes</p>	<p>(ii) explain the author's use of graphic features to achieve specific purposes</p>
<p>(10) Author's purpose and craft: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses critical inquiry to analyze the authors' choices and how they influence and communicate meaning within a variety of texts. The student analyzes and applies author's craft purposefully in order to develop his or her own products and performances. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) describe how the author's use of imagery, literal and figurative language such as simile, and sound devices such as onomatopoeia achieves specific purposes</p>	<p>(i) describe how the author's use of imagery achieves specific purposes</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(10) Author's purpose and craft: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses critical inquiry to analyze the authors' choices and how they influence and communicate meaning within a variety of texts. The student analyzes and applies author's craft purposefully in order to develop his or her own products and performances. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) describe how the author's use of imagery, literal and figurative language such as simile, and sound devices such as onomatopoeia achieves specific purposes</p>	<p>(ii) describe how the author's use of literal language achieves specific purposes</p>
<p>(10) Author's purpose and craft: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses critical inquiry to analyze the authors' choices and how they influence and communicate meaning within a variety of texts. The student analyzes and applies author's craft purposefully in order to develop his or her own products and performances. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) describe how the author's use of imagery, literal and figurative language such as simile, and sound devices such as onomatopoeia achieves specific purposes</p>	<p>(iii) describe how the author's use of figurative language achieves specific purposes</p>
<p>(10) Author's purpose and craft: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses critical inquiry to analyze the authors' choices and how they influence and communicate meaning within a variety of texts. The student analyzes and applies author's craft purposefully in order to develop his or her own products and performances. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) describe how the author's use of imagery, literal and figurative language such as simile, and sound devices such as onomatopoeia achieves specific purposes</p>	<p>(iv) describe how the author's use of sound devices achieves specific purposes</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(10) Author's purpose and craft: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses critical inquiry to analyze the authors' choices and how they influence and communicate meaning within a variety of texts. The student analyzes and applies author's craft purposefully in order to develop his or her own products and performances. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) identify the use of literary devices, including first- or third-person point of view</p>	<p>(i) identify the use of literary devices, including first- or third-person point of view</p>
<p>(10) Author's purpose and craft: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses critical inquiry to analyze the authors' choices and how they influence and communicate meaning within a variety of texts. The student analyzes and applies author's craft purposefully in order to develop his or her own products and performances. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(F) discuss how the author's use of language contributes to voice</p>	<p>(i) discuss how the author's use of language contributes to voice</p>
<p>(10) Author's purpose and craft: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses critical inquiry to analyze the authors' choices and how they influence and communicate meaning within a variety of texts. The student analyzes and applies author's craft purposefully in order to develop his or her own products and performances. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(G) identify and explain the use of hyperbole</p>	<p>(i) identify hyperbole</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(10) Author's purpose and craft: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student uses critical inquiry to analyze the authors' choices and how they influence and communicate meaning within a variety of texts. The student analyzes and applies author's craft purposefully in order to develop his or her own products and performances. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(G) identify and explain the use of hyperbole</p>	<p>(ii) explain the use of hyperbole</p>
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) plan a first draft by selecting a genre for a particular topic, purpose, and audience using a range of strategies such as brainstorming, freewriting, and mapping</p>	<p>(i) plan a first draft by selecting a genre for a particular topic, purpose, and audience using a range of strategies</p>
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) develop drafts into a focused, structured, and coherent piece of writing by: (i) organizing with purposeful structure, including an introduction and a conclusion; and (ii) developing an engaging idea with relevant details</p>	<p>(i) develop drafts into a focused piece of writing by organizing with purposeful structure, including an introduction</p>
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(B) develop drafts into a focused, structured, and coherent piece of writing by: (i) organizing with purposeful structure, including an introduction and a conclusion; and (ii) developing an engaging idea with relevant details</p>	<p>(ii) develop drafts into a focused piece of writing by organizing with purposeful structure, including a conclusion</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:	(B) develop drafts into a focused, structured, and coherent piece of writing by: (i) organizing with purposeful structure, including an introduction and a conclusion; and (ii) developing an engaging idea with relevant details	(iii) develop drafts into a focused piece of writing by developing an engaging idea with relevant details
(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:	(B) develop drafts into a focused, structured, and coherent piece of writing by: (i) organizing with purposeful structure, including an introduction and a conclusion; and (ii) developing an engaging idea with relevant details	(iv) develop drafts into a structured piece of writing by organizing with purposeful structure, including an introduction
(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:	(B) develop drafts into a focused, structured, and coherent piece of writing by: (i) organizing with purposeful structure, including an introduction and a conclusion; and (ii) developing an engaging idea with relevant details	(v) develop drafts into a structured piece of writing by organizing with purposeful structure, including a conclusion
(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:	(B) develop drafts into a focused, structured, and coherent piece of writing by: (i) organizing with purposeful structure, including an introduction and a conclusion; and (ii) developing an engaging idea with relevant details	(vi) develop drafts into a structured piece of writing by developing an engaging idea with relevant details
(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:	(B) develop drafts into a focused, structured, and coherent piece of writing by: (i) organizing with purposeful structure, including an introduction and a conclusion; and (ii) developing an engaging idea with relevant details	(vii) develop drafts into a coherent piece of writing by organizing with purposeful structure, including an introduction

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:	(B) develop drafts into a focused, structured, and coherent piece of writing by: (i) organizing with purposeful structure, including an introduction and a conclusion; and (ii) developing an engaging idea with relevant details	(viii) develop drafts into a coherent piece of writing by organizing with purposeful structure, including a conclusion
(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:	(B) develop drafts into a focused, structured, and coherent piece of writing by: (i) organizing with purposeful structure, including an introduction and a conclusion; and (ii) developing an engaging idea with relevant details	(ix) develop drafts into a coherent piece of writing by developing an engaging idea with relevant details
(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:	(C) revise drafts to improve sentence structure and word choice by adding, deleting, combining, and rearranging ideas for coherence and clarity	(i) revise drafts to improve sentence structure by adding ideas
(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:	(C) revise drafts to improve sentence structure and word choice by adding, deleting, combining, and rearranging ideas for coherence and clarity	(ii) revise drafts to improve sentence structure by deleting ideas
(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:	(C) revise drafts to improve sentence structure and word choice by adding, deleting, combining, and rearranging ideas for coherence and clarity	(iii) revise drafts to improve sentence structure by combining ideas

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(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:	(C) revise drafts to improve sentence structure and word choice by adding, deleting, combining, and rearranging ideas for coherence and clarity	(iv) revise drafts to improve sentence structure by rearranging ideas for coherence
(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:	(C) revise drafts to improve sentence structure and word choice by adding, deleting, combining, and rearranging ideas for coherence and clarity	(v) revise drafts to improve sentence structure by rearranging ideas for clarity
(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:	(C) revise drafts to improve sentence structure and word choice by adding, deleting, combining, and rearranging ideas for coherence and clarity	(vi) revise drafts to improve word choice by adding ideas
(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:	(C) revise drafts to improve sentence structure and word choice by adding, deleting, combining, and rearranging ideas for coherence and clarity	(vii) revise drafts to improve word choice by deleting ideas
(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:	(C) revise drafts to improve sentence structure and word choice by adding, deleting, combining, and rearranging ideas for coherence and clarity	(viii) revise drafts to improve word choice by combining ideas

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:	(C) revise drafts to improve sentence structure and word choice by adding, deleting, combining, and rearranging ideas for coherence and clarity	(ix) revise drafts to improve word choice by rearranging ideas for coherence
(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:	(C) revise drafts to improve sentence structure and word choice by adding, deleting, combining, and rearranging ideas for coherence and clarity	(x) revise drafts to improve word choice by rearranging ideas for clarity
(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:	(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including: (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement; (ii) past, present, and future verb tense; (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns; (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms; (v) adverbs that convey time and adverbs that convey manner; (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases; (vii) pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases; (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences; (ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions and possessives and commas in compound sentences and items in a series; and (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words	(i) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including complete simple sentences with subject-verb agreement

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<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement; (ii) past, present, and future verb tense; (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns; (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms; (v) adverbs that convey time and adverbs that convey manner; (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases; (vii) pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases; (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences; (ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions and possessives and commas in compound sentences and items in a series; and (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words 	<p>(ii) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including complete compound sentences with subject-verb agreement</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement; (ii) past, present, and future verb tense; (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns; (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms; (v) adverbs that convey time and adverbs that convey manner; (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases; (vii) pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases; (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences; (ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions and possessives and commas in compound sentences and items in a series; and (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words 	<p>(iii) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including past verb tense</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement; (ii) past, present, and future verb tense; (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns; (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms; (v) adverbs that convey time and adverbs that convey manner; (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases; (vii) pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases; (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences; (ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions and possessives and commas in compound sentences and items in a series; and (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words 	<p>(iv) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including present verb tense</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement; (ii) past, present, and future verb tense; (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns; (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms; (v) adverbs that convey time and adverbs that convey manner; (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases; (vii) pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases; (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences; (ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions and possessives and commas in compound sentences and items in a series; and (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words 	<p>(v) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including future verb tense</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement; (ii) past, present, and future verb tense; (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns; (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms; (v) adverbs that convey time and adverbs that convey manner; (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases; (vii) pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases; (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences; (ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions and possessives and commas in compound sentences and items in a series; and (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words 	<p>(vi) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including singular nouns</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement; (ii) past, present, and future verb tense; (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns; (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms; (v) adverbs that convey time and adverbs that convey manner; (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases; (vii) pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases; (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences; (ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions and possessives and commas in compound sentences and items in a series; and (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words 	<p>(vii) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including plural nouns</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement; (ii) past, present, and future verb tense; (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns; (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms; (v) adverbs that convey time and adverbs that convey manner; (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases; (vii) pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases; (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences; (ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions and possessives and commas in compound sentences and items in a series; and (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words 	<p>(viii) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including common nouns</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement; (ii) past, present, and future verb tense; (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns; (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms; (v) adverbs that convey time and adverbs that convey manner; (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases; (vii) pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases; (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences; (ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions and possessives and commas in compound sentences and items in a series; and (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words 	<p>(ix) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including proper nouns</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement; (ii) past, present, and future verb tense; (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns; (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms; (v) adverbs that convey time and adverbs that convey manner; (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases; (vii) pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases; (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences; (ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions and possessives and commas in compound sentences and items in a series; and (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words 	<p>(x) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including adjectives, including their comparative forms</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement; (ii) past, present, and future verb tense; (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns; (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms; (v) adverbs that convey time and adverbs that convey manner; (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases; (vii) pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases; (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences; (ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions and possessives and commas in compound sentences and items in a series; and (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words 	<p>(xi) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including adjectives, including their superlative forms</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement; (ii) past, present, and future verb tense; (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns; (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms; (v) adverbs that convey time and adverbs that convey manner; (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases; (vii) pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases; (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences; (ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions and possessives and commas in compound sentences and items in a series; and (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words 	<p>(xii) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including adverbs that convey time</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement; (ii) past, present, and future verb tense; (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns; (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms; (v) adverbs that convey time and adverbs that convey manner; (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases; (vii) pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases; (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences; (ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions and possessives and commas in compound sentences and items in a series; and (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words 	<p>(xiii) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including adverbs that convey manner</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement; (ii) past, present, and future verb tense; (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns; (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms; (v) adverbs that convey time and adverbs that convey manner; (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases; (vii) pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases; (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences; (ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions and possessives and commas in compound sentences and items in a series; and (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words 	<p>(xiv) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including prepositions</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement; (ii) past, present, and future verb tense; (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns; (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms; (v) adverbs that convey time and adverbs that convey manner; (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases; (vii) pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases; (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences; (ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions and possessives and commas in compound sentences and items in a series; and (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words 	<p>(xv) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including prepositional phrases</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement; (ii) past, present, and future verb tense; (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns; (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms; (v) adverbs that convey time and adverbs that convey manner; (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases; (vii) pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases; (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences; (ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions and possessives and commas in compound sentences and items in a series; and (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words 	<p>(xvi) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including pronouns, including subjective [case]</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement; (ii) past, present, and future verb tense; (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns; (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms; (v) adverbs that convey time and adverbs that convey manner; (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases; (vii) pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases; (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences; (ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions and possessives and commas in compound sentences and items in a series; and (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words 	<p>(xvii) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including pronouns, including objective [case]</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement; (ii) past, present, and future verb tense; (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns; (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms; (v) adverbs that convey time and adverbs that convey manner; (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases; (vii) pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases; (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences; (ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions and possessives and commas in compound sentences and items in a series; and (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words 	<p>(xviii) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including pronouns, including possessive [case]</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement; (ii) past, present, and future verb tense; (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns; (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms; (v) adverbs that convey time and adverbs that convey manner; (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases; (vii) pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases; (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences; (ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions and possessives and commas in compound sentences and items in a series; and (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words 	<p>(xix) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement; (ii) past, present, and future verb tense; (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns; (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms; (v) adverbs that convey time and adverbs that convey manner; (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases; (vii) pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases; (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences; (ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions and possessives and commas in compound sentences and items in a series; and (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words 	<p>(xx) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including coordinating conjunctions to form compound predicates</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including: (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement; (ii) past, present, and future verb tense; (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns; (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms; (v) adverbs that convey time and adverbs that convey manner; (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases; (vii) pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases; (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences; (ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions and possessives and commas in compound sentences and items in a series; and (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words</p>	<p>(xxi) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including coordinating conjunctions to form compound sentences</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement; (ii) past, present, and future verb tense; (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns; (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms; (v) adverbs that convey time and adverbs that convey manner; (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases; (vii) pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases; (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences; (ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions and possessives and commas in compound sentences and items in a series; and (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words 	<p>(xxii) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including capitalization of official titles of people</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement; (ii) past, present, and future verb tense; (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns; (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms; (v) adverbs that convey time and adverbs that convey manner; (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases; (vii) pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases; (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences; (ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions and possessives and commas in compound sentences and items in a series; and (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words 	<p>(xxiii) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including capitalization of holidays</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement; (ii) past, present, and future verb tense; (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns; (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms; (v) adverbs that convey time and adverbs that convey manner; (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases; (vii) pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases; (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences; (ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions and possessives and commas in compound sentences and items in a series; and (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words 	<p>(xxiv) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including capitalization of geographical names</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement; (ii) past, present, and future verb tense; (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns; (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms; (v) adverbs that convey time and adverbs that convey manner; (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases; (vii) pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases; (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences; (ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions and possessives and commas in compound sentences and items in a series; and (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words 	<p>(xxv) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including capitalization of geographical places</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement; (ii) past, present, and future verb tense; (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns; (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms; (v) adverbs that convey time and adverbs that convey manner; (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases; (vii) pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases; (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences; (ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions and possessives and commas in compound sentences and items in a series; and (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words 	<p>(xxvi) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement; (ii) past, present, and future verb tense; (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns; (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms; (v) adverbs that convey time and adverbs that convey manner; (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases; (vii) pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases; (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences; (ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions and possessives and commas in compound sentences and items in a series; and (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words 	<p>(xxvii) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including punctuation marks, including apostrophes in possessives</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement; (ii) past, present, and future verb tense; (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns; (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms; (v) adverbs that convey time and adverbs that convey manner; (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases; (vii) pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases; (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences; (ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions and possessives and commas in compound sentences and items in a series; and (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words 	<p>(xxviii) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including punctuation marks, including commas in compound sentences</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement; (ii) past, present, and future verb tense; (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns; (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms; (v) adverbs that convey time and adverbs that convey manner; (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases; (vii) pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases; (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences; (ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions and possessives and commas in compound sentences and items in a series; and (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words 	<p>(xxix) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including punctuation marks, including commas in items in a series</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement; (ii) past, present, and future verb tense; (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns; (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms; (v) adverbs that convey time and adverbs that convey manner; (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases; (vii) pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases; (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences; (ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions and possessives and commas in compound sentences and items in a series; and (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words 	<p>(xxx) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement; (ii) past, present, and future verb tense; (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns; (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms; (v) adverbs that convey time and adverbs that convey manner; (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases; (vii) pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases; (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences; (ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions and possessives and commas in compound sentences and items in a series; and (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words 	<p>(xxxi) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic rules</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(D) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (i) complete simple and compound sentences with subject-verb agreement; (ii) past, present, and future verb tense; (iii) singular, plural, common, and proper nouns; (iv) adjectives, including their comparative and superlative forms; (v) adverbs that convey time and adverbs that convey manner; (vi) prepositions and prepositional phrases; (vii) pronouns, including subjective, objective, and possessive cases; (viii) coordinating conjunctions to form compound subjects, predicates, and sentences; (ix) capitalization of official titles of people, holidays, and geographical names and places; (x) punctuation marks, including apostrophes in contractions and possessives and commas in compound sentences and items in a series; and (xi) correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate orthographic patterns and rules and high-frequency words 	<p>(xxxii) edit drafts using standard English conventions, including correct spelling of words with grade-appropriate high-frequency words</p>
<p>(11) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--writing process. The student uses the writing process recursively to compose multiple texts that are legible and uses appropriate conventions. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(E) publish written work for appropriate audiences</p>	<p>(i) publish written work for appropriate audiences</p>
<p>(12) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--genres. The student uses genre characteristics and craft to compose multiple texts that are meaningful. The student is expected to:</p>	<p>(A) compose literary texts, including personal narratives and poetry, using genre characteristics and craft</p>	<p>(i) compose literary texts, including personal narratives, using genre characteristics</p>

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
(12) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--genres. The student uses genre characteristics and craft to compose multiple texts that are meaningful. The student is expected to:	(A) compose literary texts, including personal narratives and poetry, using genre characteristics and craft	(ii) compose literary texts, including personal narratives, using craft
(12) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--genres. The student uses genre characteristics and craft to compose multiple texts that are meaningful. The student is expected to:	(A) compose literary texts, including personal narratives and poetry, using genre characteristics and craft	(iii) compose literary texts, including poetry, using genre characteristics
(12) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--genres. The student uses genre characteristics and craft to compose multiple texts that are meaningful. The student is expected to:	(A) compose literary texts, including personal narratives and poetry, using genre characteristics and craft	(iv) compose literary texts, including poetry, using craft
(12) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--genres. The student uses genre characteristics and craft to compose multiple texts that are meaningful. The student is expected to:	(B) compose informational texts, including brief compositions that convey information about a topic, using a clear central idea and genre characteristics and craft	(i) compose informational texts, including brief compositions that convey information about a topic, using a clear central idea
(12) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--genres. The student uses genre characteristics and craft to compose multiple texts that are meaningful. The student is expected to:	(B) compose informational texts, including brief compositions that convey information about a topic, using a clear central idea and genre characteristics and craft	(ii) compose informational texts, including brief compositions that convey information about a topic, using genre characteristics

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
(12) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--genres. The student uses genre characteristics and craft to compose multiple texts that are meaningful. The student is expected to:	(B) compose informational texts, including brief compositions that convey information about a topic, using a clear central idea and genre characteristics and craft	(iii) compose informational texts, including brief compositions that convey information about a topic, using craft
(12) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--genres. The student uses genre characteristics and craft to compose multiple texts that are meaningful. The student is expected to:	(C) compose argumentative texts, including opinion essays, using genre characteristics and craft	(i) compose argumentative texts, including opinion essays, using genre characteristics
(12) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--genres. The student uses genre characteristics and craft to compose multiple texts that are meaningful. The student is expected to:	(C) compose argumentative texts, including opinion essays, using genre characteristics and craft	(ii) compose argumentative texts, including opinion essays, using craft
(12) Composition: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts--genres. The student uses genre characteristics and craft to compose multiple texts that are meaningful. The student is expected to:	(D) compose correspondence such as thank you notes or letters	(i) compose correspondence
(13) Inquiry and research: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student engages in both short-term and sustained recursive inquiry processes for a variety of purposes. The student is expected to:	(A) generate questions on a topic for formal and informal inquiry	(i) generate questions on a topic for formal inquiry
(13) Inquiry and research: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student engages in both short-term and sustained recursive inquiry processes for a variety of purposes. The student is expected to:	(A) generate questions on a topic for formal and informal inquiry	(ii) generate questions on a topic for informal inquiry

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
(13) Inquiry and research: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student engages in both short-term and sustained recursive inquiry processes for a variety of purposes. The student is expected to:	(B) develop and follow a research plan with adult assistance	(i) develop a research plan with adult assistance
(13) Inquiry and research: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student engages in both short-term and sustained recursive inquiry processes for a variety of purposes. The student is expected to:	(B) develop and follow a research plan with adult assistance	(ii) follow a research plan with adult assistance
(13) Inquiry and research: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student engages in both short-term and sustained recursive inquiry processes for a variety of purposes. The student is expected to:	(C) identify and gather relevant information from a variety of sources	(i) identify relevant information from a variety of sources
(13) Inquiry and research: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student engages in both short-term and sustained recursive inquiry processes for a variety of purposes. The student is expected to:	(C) identify and gather relevant information from a variety of sources	(ii) gather relevant information from a variety of sources
(13) Inquiry and research: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student engages in both short-term and sustained recursive inquiry processes for a variety of purposes. The student is expected to:	(D) identify primary and secondary sources	(i) identify primary sources

Knowledge and Skills Statement	Student Expectation	Breakout
(13) Inquiry and research: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student engages in both short-term and sustained recursive inquiry processes for a variety of purposes. The student is expected to:	(D) identify primary and secondary sources	(ii) identify secondary sources
(13) Inquiry and research: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student engages in both short-term and sustained recursive inquiry processes for a variety of purposes. The student is expected to:	(E) demonstrate understanding of information gathered	(i) demonstrate understanding of information gathered
(13) Inquiry and research: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student engages in both short-term and sustained recursive inquiry processes for a variety of purposes. The student is expected to:	(F) recognize the difference between paraphrasing and plagiarism when using source materials	(i) recognize the difference between paraphrasing and plagiarism when using source materials
(13) Inquiry and research: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student engages in both short-term and sustained recursive inquiry processes for a variety of purposes. The student is expected to:	(G) create a works cited page	(i) create a works cited page
(13) Inquiry and research: listening, speaking, reading, writing, and thinking using multiple texts. The student engages in both short-term and sustained recursive inquiry processes for a variety of purposes. The student is expected to:	(H) use an appropriate mode of delivery, whether written, oral, or multimodal, to present results	(i) use an appropriate mode of delivery, whether written, oral, or multimodal, to present results